MORPHOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF WORD FORMATION PROCESS ON POLITICAL WORDS YOU TUBE PODCAST IN INDONESIA

ANALISIS MORFOLOGI PROSES PEMBENTUKAN KATA MENGENAI POLITIC YOU TUBE PODCAST DI INDONESIA

Ummu Kulsum, M.Pd.[1]
STAI Al-Hamidiyah Bangkalan
ummukulsum1193@gmail.com

Abstract

This journal article entitled "Morphological Analysis of Word Formation Process on political words YouTube podcast In Indonesia" aims to reveal the English word formation process and investigate the types of English process that appear, the change of basic meaning from the derived words occured, type of word formation process which is the most frequently used In YouTube podcast In Indonesia on 1st July 2023 edition. The analysis mainly uses a descriptive qualitative method or library method based on the theory of George Yule (2006) Fourth Edition and strenghtened by the theory of William o' Grady (1984), Stefanny Jennady (1944) and Harimurti Kridalaksana (2007). In addition, oxford advanced learner's dictionary 7th edition by wehmeimer,S,Ed, is also used to support the analysis. The data of the research is taken from the YouTube podcast about politic in Indonesia. Finding shows that researcher use the types of English word formation variously in the language used in the YouTube podcast. The English word formation process which are found are Acronym, abreviation, clipping, blending, borrowing, compounding, and derivation. It also shows that news writers try to make language that could be mentioned easily the English word Formation Process which Experience in the change of meaning are compounding and derivation and the most

[1] Dosen STAI Al-Hamidiyah Bangkalan email: ummukulsum1193@gmail.com

frequently use of English word formation Process is Derivation suffixes, suffixes and the prefixes. It seems from the finding result of the research that derivation hold the highest frequency in English word formation process in Politic Podcast.

Keywords: *Word formation, Politic YouTube podcast.*

Abstract

Jurnal Article yang berjudul "Analisis Morfologi Proses Pembentukan Kata Pada Kata Politik You Tube Podcast di Indonesia" ini bertujuan untuk mengungkap proses pembentukan kata bahasa Inggris dan menyelidiki jenis proses bahasa Inggris yang muncul, perubahan makna dasar dari kata turunan yang terjadi, jenis proses pembentukan kata yang paling sering digunakan dalam podcast YouTube Di Indonesia pada edisi 1 July 2023. Metode dalam penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif atau metode pustaka supported berdasarkan Analisis teori George Yule (2006) Edisi Keempat dan diperkuat dengan teori William o' Grady (1984), Stefanny Jennady (1944) dan Harimurti Kridalaksana (2007). Selain itu, kamus oxford advanced learner's 7th edition karya wehmeimer,S,Ed juga digunakan untuk mendukung analisis. mainly uses a descriptive qualitative method or library method based on the theory of George Yule (2006) Fourth Edition and strenghtened by the theory of William o' Grady (1984), Stefanny Jennady (1944) and Harimurti Kridalaksana (2007). In addition, oxford advanced learner's dictionary 7th edition by wehmeimer,S,Ed, is also used to support the analysis. Data penelitian ini diambil dari podcast you tube politik di Indonesia. Temuan menunjukkan bahwa peneliti berita menggunakan jenis pembentukan kata bahasa Inggris secara beragam dalam bahasa yang digunakan di podcast you tube. Proses pembentukan kata bahasa Inggris yang ditemukan adalah Akronim, abreviasi, clipping, blending, peminjaman, pemajemukan, dan derivasi. Hal ini juga menunjukkan bahwa penulis berita mencoba membuat bahasa yang dapat disebutkan dengan mudah dalam Proses Pembentukan Kata Bahasa Inggris yang Mengalami perubahan makna secara majemuk dan derivasi. Dan Proses Pembentukan Kata Bahasa Inggris yang paling sering digunakan adalah Derivation suffixes, suffix dan prefixes.Tampaknya dari hasil penelitian bahwa derivasi mempunyai frekuensi tertinggi dalam proses pembentukan kata bahasa Inggris dalam podcast youtube tentang politik news.

Kata Kunci: Pembentukan kata, Podcast youtube Politik.

Background of Study

William states that a characteristic of all human language is the potential to create new word[2]. That statement makes the researcher want to know in deep how far a potential that human language can appear. so that it can make everyone feel that they have a big potential to create something new which focus on variety of language in this life although they just able to create a new word. Morever, people also can make a sistem of communication will be more variegated and attractive. It is known when young people shorten some familiar words such as, NGO for Non-Government organization, information entertainment become infotainment etc and some of words which usually used for communication.

Related to previous paragraph, one of linguistics studies provides some ways how to create new word which may help human to reach their potential. One of the branches which focus on forming new word or word formation is called by morphology. In morphology, there is a specific way in building new word which is called morphological process or word formation. That is a process of creating a new word[3]. Some theories of word formation which is used to analyze those political word is taken from Goerge Yule perspective. Goerge's persepective is taken because some theories which he gave is he completest one and it is appropriate with some forming of political words which occured in Indonesia.

In this study, the researcher tries to present a new thing about political phenomena which actually has relation with linguistics study especially in morphology which focus on word formation process based on the way how Indonesian call some names of political organization. The researcher choose the politic field because politic is one of the big field to make someone interested to join in. It happens because politic field can ensure to make someone will have key position in the society life or to be a leader. Every people can be a subdistric head, a regent, a governor or even a president based on a general election as democratic system in Indonesia.

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[2] William o' Grady, et. al. *Contemporary Linguistics* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1984), p. 99.

[3] Jaftiyatur Rohaniyah, "*The Analysis of SMS Text using Word Formation Process: A Morphological Approach*" (Thesis S1, Pamekasan: STAIN Pamekasan Press, 2011), p. 12.

Based on the description above, the researcher takes the research problem on: How political words in Indonesia occurred and What kind of word formation process that involve political words in youtube podcast politik in Indonesia. Referring to the research problem, the objectives of study in this research are : To find some political words which is used by Indonesian and to explain kinds of word formation process which is used on political words youtube podcast In Indonesia.

big influence which politic give to society life is shown on the information about it that can be watched everyday in podcast or news in Indonesia even in aboard. Unintentionally, politic has a sistem communication which give influence to language use. This phenomena make the researcher found the one thing that is not usual to be used by other country but it is used by Indonesian politic. Indonesian used to call some name of political organizations by using a shorten word especially in writing form which interesting to be observed.

Based on the explanations, it is clear that human's potentials has to be developed through some theories in linguistics study in order that human can not only try to make something new but also they can try to analyze it. The last, the researcher gives this study on the title "Morphological Analysis of Word Formation Process On Political Words Youtube Podcast In Indonesia".

Method
The design of this research is qualitative approach. Qualitative research focus on understanding social phenomena, it is appropriate with the researcher in trying to analysis word formation process in YouTube Podcast based on word formation process theory in linguistics.

The kind of research that used in this research is descriptive research. Descriptive research studies are designed to obtain information concerning the current status of phenomena. They are directed toward determining the nature of situation of it exists at the time of the study. This research is going to determine how the word formation process organize which is shorten based on morphological rule related with youtube podcast about politic in Indonesia.

In the process of collecting this data the researcher doesn't need any questionnaires or doing interview to obtain it. It is obtained by finding the written form of morphological analysis based on the theory of linguistic rule from the youtube podcast politic. To limit the data which is exist, Then the researcher will take those data around 1st , September 2023 edition.

Research Findings

The data comes from politic youtube podcast . The researcher is going to present the data and the following explanation is the documentation concerning with some classification of word formation process based on the form of words:

Political word no 1

Panwaslu[4] = Panitia Pengawas Pemilu

(Election Supervisory Committee)

The morphological process that involve on this political word is *Blending.*

Political word no 2

Mendagri[5]=Mentri Dalam Negeri

(Interior Minister)

The morphological process that involve on this political word is *Blending.*

Political word no 3

Reshuffle kabinet[6]

(Cabinet reshuffle)

The morphological process that involve on this political word is *Borrowing.*

Political word no 4

Wapres[7] = Wakil Presiden

(Vice president)

Parpol[8]=Partai Politik

(Politic Party).

Pemilu[9]=Pemilihan Umum

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[4] You tube podcast, *Pemilu 2023, Bakal berat, kita bisa apa?* (September 09 2023)

[5] You tube podcast, *Jokowi akui ada faktor politik dalam reshuffle kabinet* (July 03 2023)

[6] You tube podcast, *Jokowi lakukan reshuffle cabinet di sisa masa jabatan* (July 09 2023)

[7] You tube podcast, *Elektabilitas Calon Presiden 2023* (July 09 2023)

[8] You tube podcast, *Daftar elektabilitas pasangan capres dan cawapres kabar pemilu 2024* (July 09 2024)

[9] You tube podcast, *Elektabilitas parpol peserta pemilu 2023* (Juli 09 2023)

(General Election)

Partai Nasdem[10]=Partai Nasional Demokerat

(National Party Demokerat)

PKS[11]=Partai Keadilan Sejahtera

(Prosperous Justice Party)

PKB[12]=Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa

(Party's National Revival)

PDIP[13] = Partai Demokrat Indonesia Perjuangan

(Indonesian democratic party fight)

Political word no 5

Caleg[14] = Calon Legislatif

(Legislative Candidates)

Kemenag [15]= Kementrian Agama

(Ministry of Religious Affairs)

Menkumham [16]=Menteri Hukum dan Hak Asasi Manusia

(Minister of Law and Human Rights)

Menkes [17]=Menteri Kesehatan

(Minister of Health)

The morphological process that involve on this political word is *Multiple Process.*

The data above as the part example data that have already got from the youtube podcast politic in Indonesia.

Discussions of Findings

In this section the researcher will give the analysis of some words through or using the theory of word formation process. The researcher will discuss

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[10] You tube podcast, *Elektabilitas parpol peserta pemilu 2023* (July 15 2023)

[11] You tube podcast, *Elektabilitas parpol peserta pemilu 2023* (July 17 2023)

[12]You tube podcast, *Elektabilitas parpol peserta pemilu 2023* (September 09 2023)

[13] You tube podcast, *Elektabilitas parpol peserta pemilu 2023* (september 09 2023)

[14] You tube podcast, *Elektabilitas parpol peserta pemilu 2023* (September 09 2023)

[15] You tube podcast, *Elektabilitas parpol peserta pemilu 2023* (September 09 2023)

[16] You tube podcast, *Elektabilitas parpol peserta pemilu 2023* (September 09 2023)

[17] You tube podcast, *Elektabilitas parpol peserta pemilu 2023* (September 09 2023)
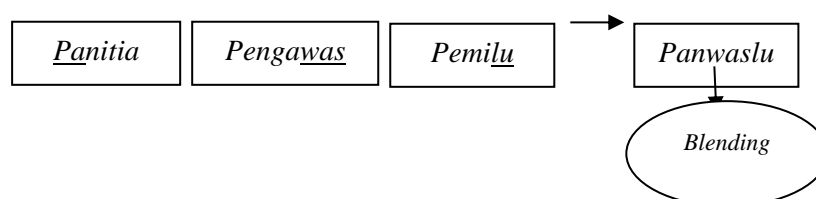
types of word-formation process that appear in One hundred and ten words that is obtained from youtube podcast of politic. The types of word formation process that will be discussed are: blending, acronym, and multiple processes which means a combination of two of more types of word formation. It can be a combination between blending and acronym, acronym and derivation, or even the combination consist of three kind of formation such as derivation, clipping and blending which will be explain clearly in the following analysis process:

1. Blending

This word formation process is formed by taking the first part of one word and the last part of a second one are combined to form a word. Some word which use as this theory available in the following explanation:
a. _Pan_itia penga_was_ pemi_lu_ become _panwaslu_ (Political word no 1)
b. _Men_teri _dal_am ne_geri_ become _mendagri_ (Political word no 2)

The process is like the following diagram:

The diagram of word formation such as _Pan_itia penga_was_ become _panwas_, _Bad_an penga_was_ pemi_lu_ become _bawaslu_, and _Men_teri _dal_am ne_geri_ become _mendagri_ are the same with the diagram of word formation _panwaslu_ show.

2. Borrowing

Some words which are belong to this kind of word formation process is basically is the taking over of words from other language process or it is borrowed from other language and the words is used to use in daily communication. Some words which belong to this kind of word formation are:

Ex: Reshuffle kabinet (Political word no 3) which means the changing of cabinet arrangement in ministery of Indonesia is adopted from _Cabinet reshuffle_ as the English language.
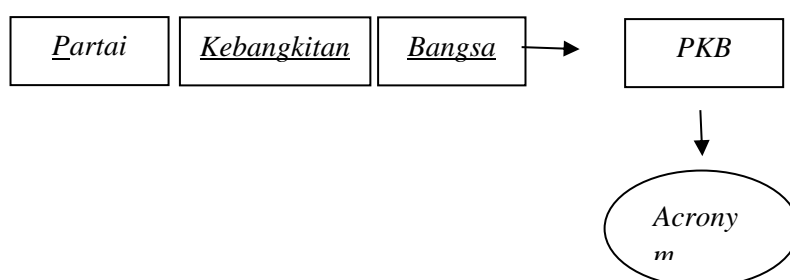
3. Acronym

Acronym is a word formed from the initial, syllables or letters of a string of words. It is formed from the initial sounds or letters of a string of words. The pattern of acronym based on the finding data can be clasified as the following explanation:

a. Taking the first initial letter of every word

These words are formed by taking the initial word of two or more string of words so that it become a new word. Some words which is formed through this pattern largelry are the name of organization. The example of words are as the following:

1) *Partai Keadilan Sejahtera* become *PKS* (Political word no 10)
2) *Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa* become *PKB*(Political word no 11)
3) *Partai Demokrat Indonesia Perjuangan* become *PDIP* (Political word no 12)

A simple process such as the following diagram show:

| *Partai* | *Kebangkitan* | *Bangsa* | → | *PKB* |

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Acronym

The diagram of word formation such as *PKS*, *PKB*, *PDIP* are the same as the diagram of word formation show.
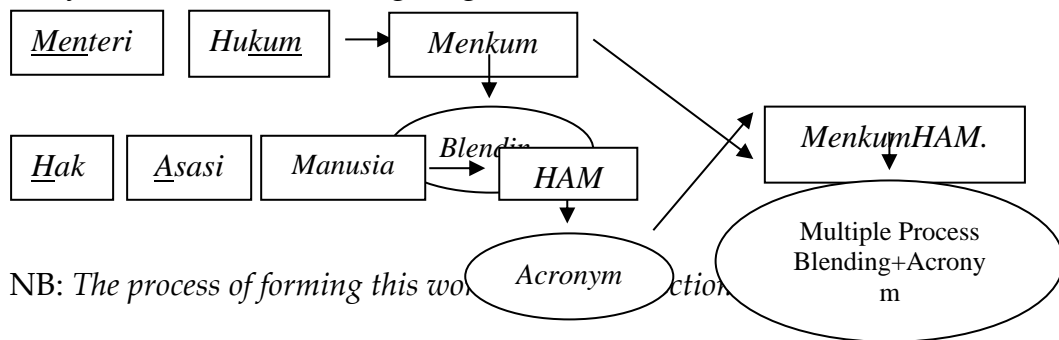
4. Multiple Process

Some words that use this process are formed by two or more kinds of word formation process. It is possible to use this process to form a word as someone use in daily or formal communication. This type of multiple process can be as combination os blending and acronym, acronym and derivation, etc. The clearer explanation of those types process are giong to devided into several types as the following explanation:

a. Multiple Process (Blending+Acronym)

The words which use this process is formed by using the combination of blending and acronym process. One word use is blended and the other word use acronym then both of these kind of process are combined so that finally will be one word which is used in daily communication.
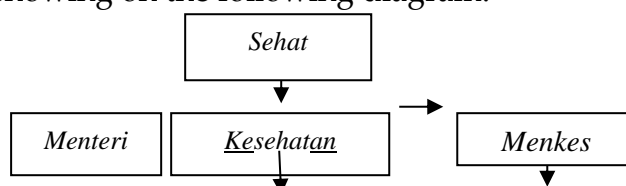
The word which is formed by this process like the political word *menteri hukum dan hak asasi manusia* become *menkumham* (Political word no 15). It is formed by combining the fisrt part of the first word and the ending part of the second word. As *menteri hukum* become *menkum.* While the following word belong to acronym process because the wors *hak asasi manusia* is only take from the initial word become *HAM.* The simple process can you see as the following diagram:

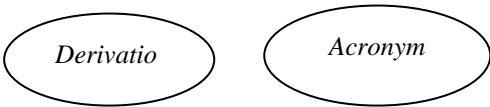NB: *The process of forming this wo...ction...*

b. Multiple process (Acronym+Derivation)

Some words which use this kind of multiple process is formed from the initial, syllables or letters of a string of words as acronym. It happen on the first word. The next word is formed by adding kind of derivational affixes then this word is shorten as acronym process. some words which is formed using this process are:

1) The word *menteri kesehatan* become *menkes* (Political word no 44). It is formed by taking the initial syllable of every word as acronym. The derivation process occcur on the word *kesehatan* which is added by using prefix *ke-* and *–an* from the root *sehat.* The adding of prefix and suffix as derivational process change the meaning and the word class of this word. The meaning of *sehat* is condition of a person's body or mind. But the word *kesehatan* is having good health. While, the word *sehat* is adjective and the word *kesehatan* is noun. The process of forming this word is showing on the following diagram:

NB : *The word "kesehatan" is used after the word "menteri" to appropriate the meaning and the duty of minister as a person at the head of a goverment department.*

Conclusions

Based on the research findings above, The researcher has found some words that conclude of Morphological analysis which is formed through using the word formation process based on linguistics theories. Some words which found consist of one hunderd and ten words. These words are obtained from the politic you tube podcast in Indonesia Some of them such as the following words: Infotainment, NGO etc. After giving those kind of word formation process, the researcher give some words and interpret the data which belong to that kind of word formation process by using the linguistic rule of expert theory.

Suggestion

Some suggestion is recommended to make the reader especially the collage students will really get the benefits of reading the result of this research. It is done to help some collage students will try to study more about linguistic study. For English Lecture.

In the process of delivering knowledge, especially about linguistics study, the lecturers can use and develop the media such as, use Youtube podcast in order to make easy for the learner to absorp the material and practice it. And it can be alternative to help and facilitate the learners to engage in the productive and has varieted words in communicative when she/he learn about linguistic, especially learn about morphology as the science of word formation process. And the theory that the students received need of practicing, and the lecturer should do this practice process. The practice process can be done such as the lecturer try to find some phenomena that happen in daily communication dealing with the linguistics theory of morphology. So that, the students will interest to analyze those phenomena around them based on the available theories such as, by using youtube podcast . It is done to help students will be easier to understand.

For Collage Students Study about linguistics is important to help students not only communicate a language. A language which is supported with linguistics study will be more variated. It is said because the speaker

or the reader who understand the theories of linguistics will know how, when, and where a word of language will be used. They also know some interesting variation language which will make the communication will be more interesting.

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